

Eyes on falls

– environment –

Use colour and contrast

- * Outline the top edge of steps and other changes in surface like doorways, corners, coffee tables, etc with bold contrast colour tape to make them more visible
- * Keep your inside and outside walkways clear
- * Choose bright colours for furniture, bedspreads, handrails, towels, and any obstacles that can't be moved, so they stand out against their surroundings
- * Select a toilet seat/cover that is a different colour to the surrounding floor

Manage glare and reflection

- * Badly positioned, or too much light can cause glare and affect your ability to see obstacles clearly
- * Sunglasses and a brimmed hat can help you see better outside on bright days
- * Some types of light bulbs produce more glare than others – see your lighting shop for advice
- * Position lights so that you can't see the bulb but it still shines brightly, use light shades that reduce glare such as up-lighters or paper ball lampshades
- * Low shine surfaces, secure rugs, and window coverings help reduce glare inside

**50% of
falls happen
within the home.**

By making simple changes to your home environment, you can reduce your chances of falling

Ensure good lighting inside and out

Fact: a 60 year old needs 3 times as much light as a 20 year old

- * Allow time for your eyes to adjust to different levels of light, especially when coming inside from outdoors
- * Use the correct wattage light bulbs, keep rooms well lit - but not too bright such that they cause glare or dark shadows
- * Spotlights for general lighting are not recommended as they give a small bright pool of light but leave the surrounding area dark and shadowed
- * Ensure light switches are easy to reach, always turn on the light before entering an area – two way switches are recommended for stairs, corridors or rooms with more than one entry
- * Use sensor lights for your outside pathways, front and back door entry
- * Use night lights in bedrooms, hallways, and bathrooms, have a torch within easy reach of the bed